# PREPARING FOR AN ELECTRIC FUTURE

COMED'S APPROACH TO TRANSPORTATION ELECTRIFICATION

MONDAY, APRIL 17 12 PM - 1 PM CST









# National Network of Clean Cities Coalitions

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### Who We Are



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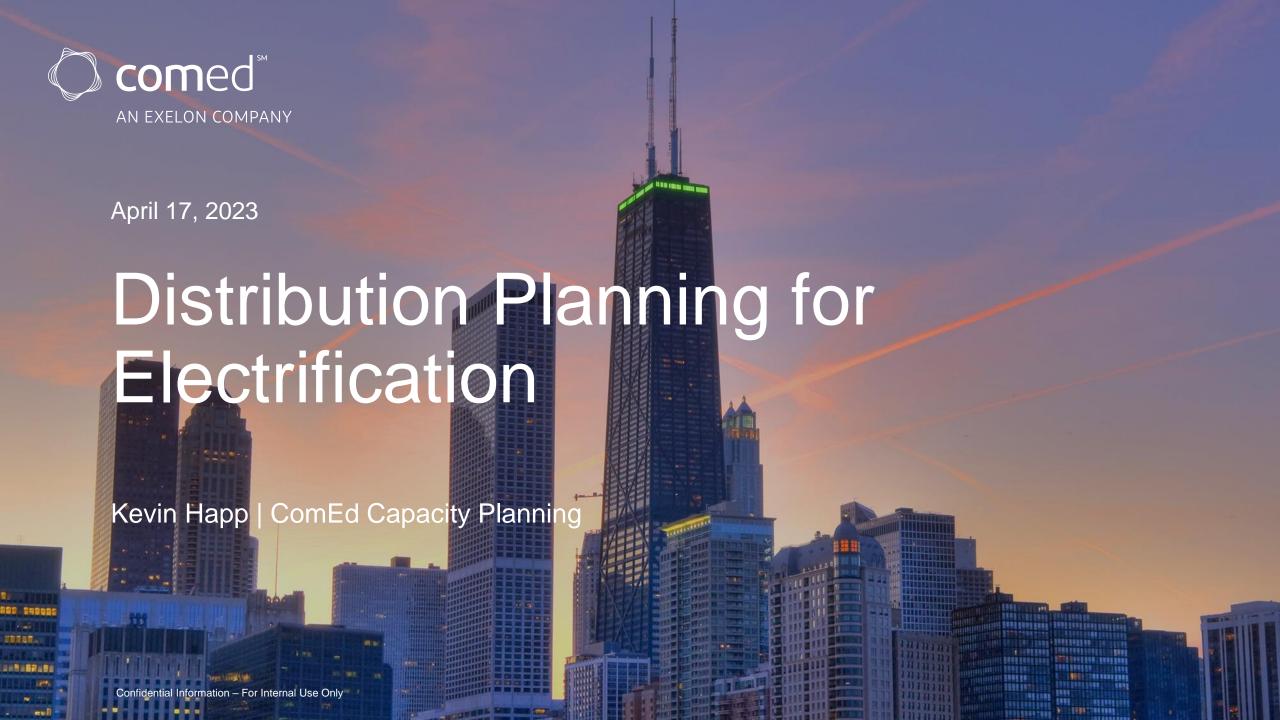


## Today's Webinar Agenda

Samantha Bingham	Pat Arns	Kevin Happ	Christopher Khalid	Melvin Nicks	Kamlesh Amin
Chicago Dept. of	ComEd	ComEd	ComEd	ComEd	ComEd
Transportation Clean Transportation Program Director	Director of Distribution Planning & Smart Grid	Manager Capacity Planning Dept.	Senior Business Program Manager Smart Grid – Community of the Future Dept.	Senior Business Program Manager Smart Grid – Community of the Future Dept.	Manager of New Product Development Technology & Development Dept.

## **Participating Via Zoom**

- Participants are in listen-only mode
- Post your questions at any time in Q&A
- Event recording and slides available via email & IACT's website
- Please complete post event questionnaire



### **Agenda**

- A Step Back Planning the Grid
- A New Landscape The Variability and Complexity of Our Evolving Grid
- Collaboration in Planning
- 4. Research and Iterate

1

A Step Back - Planning the Grid

### **Planning the Grid**

Ensuring the grid is designed to meet customer capacity requirements

- The planning process is an ongoing, granular component level analysis of more than 5,600 feeders, 1,700 substation transformers, and over 800 distribution substations
- Each feeder has different load characteristics based on the type of customers connected to that feeder and their usage behavior
- ComEd works closely with our customers to understand their needs and ensure their capacity needs are met

### **One System with Varying Needs**

Every circuit has unique customer needs and evolving load profiles



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# A New Landscape - The Variability and Complexity of Our Evolving Grid

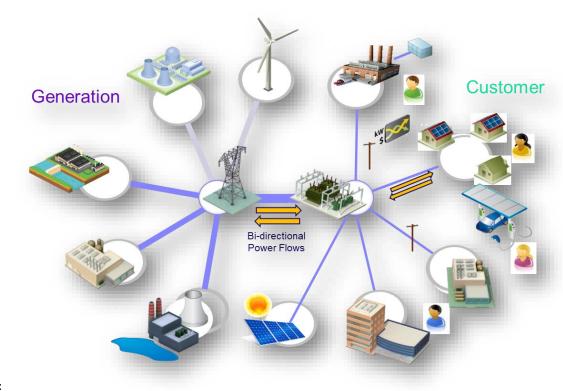
## The Variability and Complexity of Our Evolving Grid

### Traditional grid planning manages gradual change:

- The ("RCI") mix of residential, commercial, and industrial customers to design system capacity
- Designed based on historical weather
- Gradual and planned load changes

### Evolving grid planning manages dynamic change:

- Intermittent generation varying with weather
- Electric Vehicle charging varying with behavior, seasonality, and adoption
- Changing commercial and industrial loads as customers use electricity to decarbonize
- Increased use of electric heat pumps changing the seasonality of demand
- New customer classes like data centers



- Energy storage systems
- Demand response
- Targeted energy efficiency



## The Grid Impacts of EV Growth

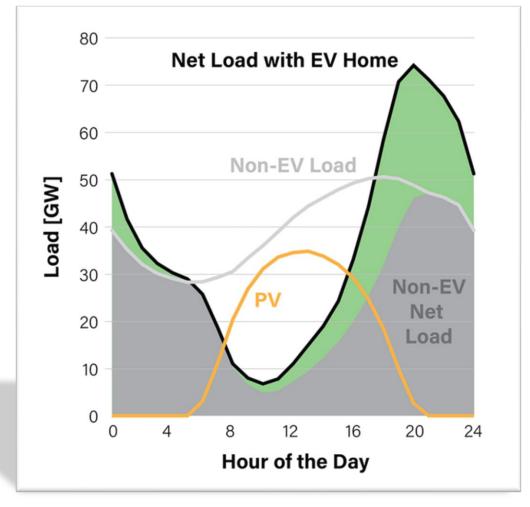
Increased EV adoption is likely to change the time, location, and amount of energy that the grid needs to deliver

Changing load profiles

- Potential extended peak durations
- Higher peaks
- Increased minimum loading
- Changing Load Factor

EV load impact needs to be evaluated together with other grid changes

Increased Resilience needed as the transportation sector becomes more reliant on the grid



EV Charging can impact grid planning and operations, particularly with high shares of variable renewable energy [Muratoni, Mai, 2021].

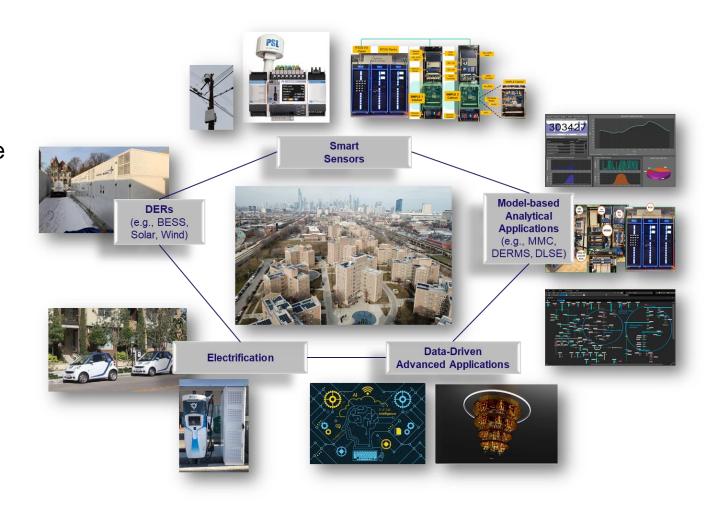
Figure shows one of many possible scenarios, which depend on charging location (e.g. work, home), charger type (L1, L2,..), solar PV output, etc

## **Solutions for an Evolving Grid**

Clean energy technologies introduce significant complexity to grid planning and operation.

Sustaining the level of reliability and performance that customers expect requires advanced:

- Monitoring
- Protection
- Automation
- Controls
- Communications
- Software applications & analytics



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# Collaboration in Planning



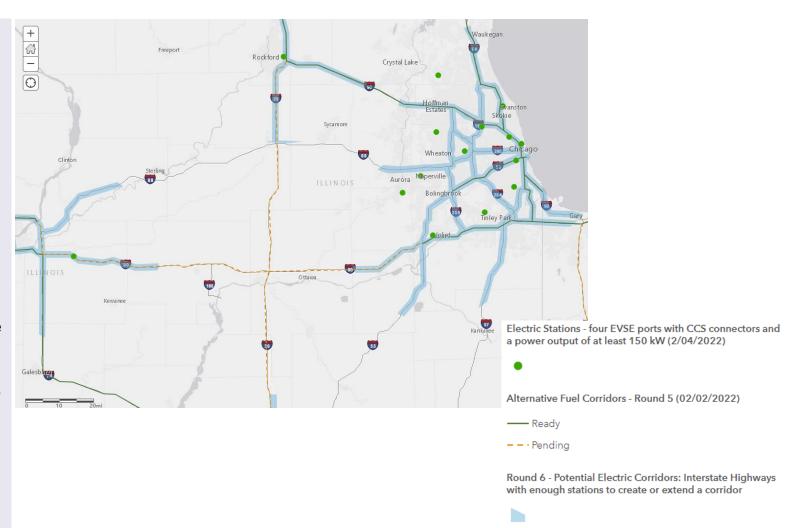
### **NEVI** and Alternative Fuel Corridors

### NEVI (National Electric Vehicle Infrastructure) Formula Program

- Federal funding to States to deploy EV charging infrastructure
- Focus on building out Alternative Fuel Corridors for EVs along the interstate highway system

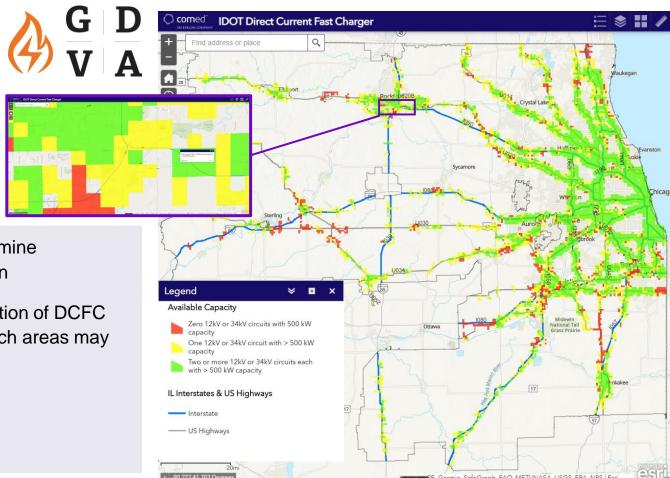
Alternative Fuel Corridors - "Fully built out":

- EV charging stations installed every 50 miles along State's portions of the Interstate Highway
- Installed within 1 travel mile of the interstate
- At least four 150kW Direct Current (DC)
   Fast Chargers with Combined Charging
   System (CCS) ports
- Minimum station power capability of 600kW



## **ComEd DCFC Hosting Capacity Map for IDOT**

- Map created to support the Illinois Electric Vehicle Infrastructure Deployment Plan – draft plan submitted by IDOT 8/1/2022
- Plan contains links to ComEd and Ameren interactive online maps
- ComEd map utilizes GIS data to determine 12kV & 34kV circuits within 1 mile of highways
- Circuit and substation capacity information added to determine Red/Yellow/Green characterization for each guarter section
- Hosting Capacity data from map to be considered in selection of DCFC sites to be built using NEVI funds and is suggestive of which areas may be more favorable from a power availability standpoint





### Additional collaboration efforts

In addition to IDOT, ComEd has been collaborating with:

- Public transportation (Pace and CTA)
- Large fleets
- Public schools
- Municipalities

Early engagement with these groups are critical to

- Ensure we can meet customer timelines
- Learn how we can support our customers in their electrification journey
- Gain insight into long-term customer plans to inform our forecasts and long-range plans
- Learn how our customers plan to operate/charge their fleets in order to evaluate electrification impacts to planning tools and practices



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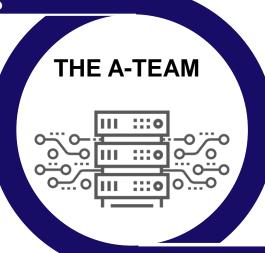
## Research and Iterate



### Planning for the Grid Impact of Beneficial Electrification (Argonne)

#### **Possible INPUTS**

- Vehicle registrations
- Vehicle efficiency
- Census tract characteristics
- Household characteristics
- EV projections \*
- Chargers by type
- Travel demand
- Charging behavior
- New energy law / Federal Infrastructure Bill



- Charging loads\*\*
- Unmet demand
- Charger utilization
- EV Battery state of charge
- Locations of new chargers
- Feeder/substation grid impact

### **Possible OUTPUTS**

## The new energy law targets 1 million EVs in Illinois by 2030

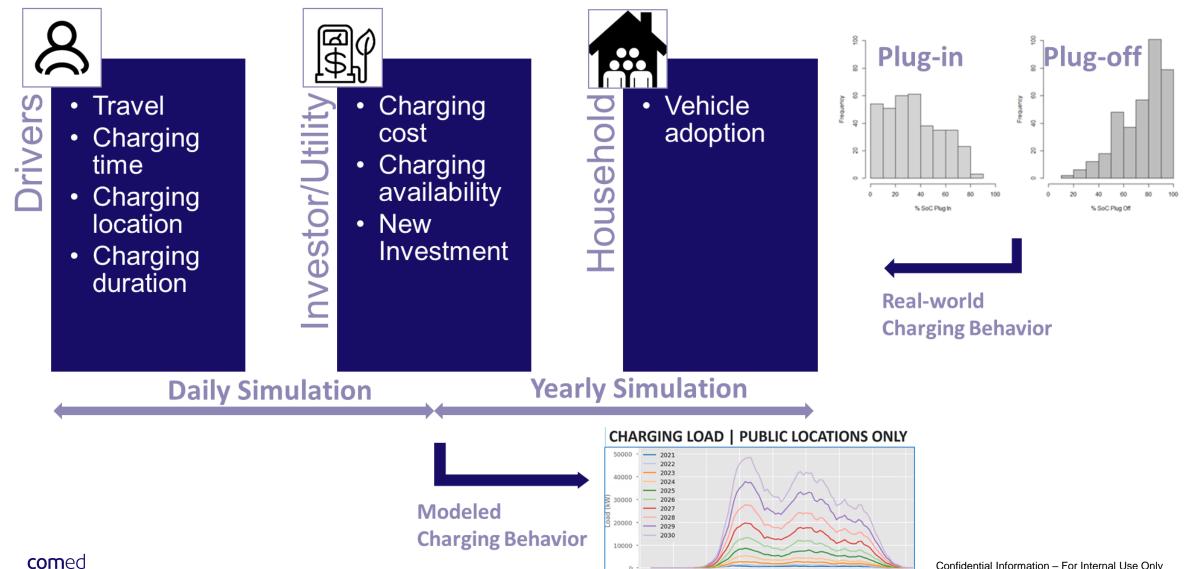
- Where will they be charged?
- How will system load change as a result?
- How can our programs best ensure that EV adoption is inclusive and efficient?
- Building on two previous projects between
   Exelon and Argonne, we are developing a scope
   of work to answer these questions with a new
   tool.



<sup>\*</sup> Currently input; can be output upon full implementation

<sup>\*\*</sup> by census tract

## Interactions Between Agents Produce Charging **Loads for Grid Analysis**



02:00

23:00

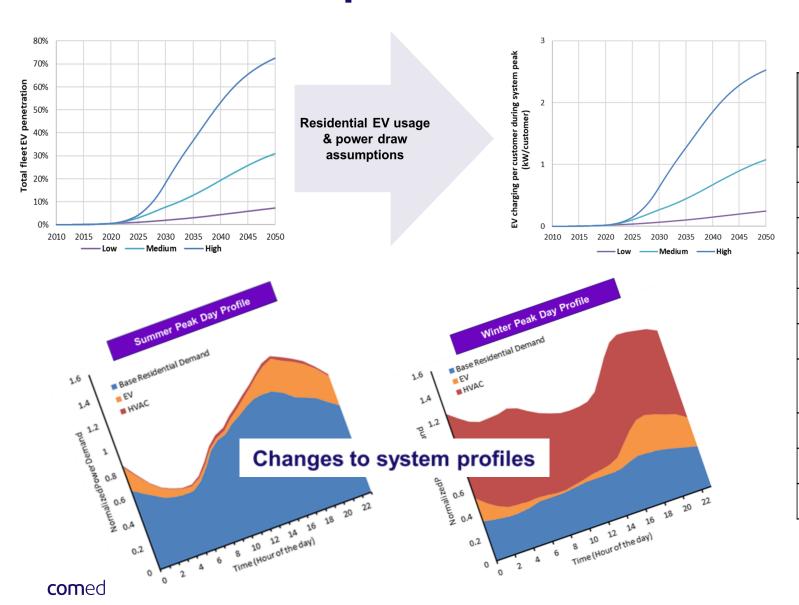
# ComEd/ EPRI Assessment of Future Electrification Distribution Impacts

### **Project Objectives:**

- Identify electrification scenarios that may impact ComEd's distribution systems.
- Qualitatively assess distribution system impacts, including capacity and resilience impacts, associated with increased electrification.
- Identify mitigation options and their associated considerations.
- Evaluate subsequent strategic planning studies needs and recommendations

# Project Steps: Characterize Electrification Impact on Demand Define System Impacts of Concern Qualitative Risk Assessment Identify Potential Mitigation Strategies/Tactics Recommendations

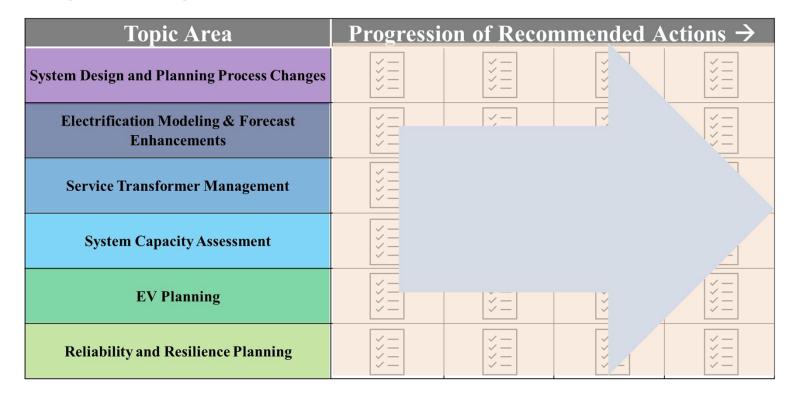
# ComEd/ EPRI Assessment of Future Electrification Distribution Impacts



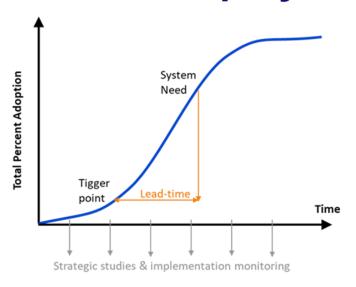
	Risk
Issue	Level
Service Transformer and Secondary Thermal Impact	
Substation Transformer Thermal Impacts	
EV Fleet Service Reliability and Resilience	
Medium Voltage Equipment Thermal Impacts	
Limited System Reconfigurability	
Voltage Criteria Violations	
Residential Customer Reliability and Resilience	
Considerations	
Power Quality (Harmonics) Impacts	
Voltage Regulation Asset Lifetimes	
Sensitivity to Power Quality Events	

# ComEd/ EPRI Assessment of Future Electrification Distribution Impacts

### **Engineering enhancements and actions**



# Identifying trigger points for tactical deployment





# Thank you



April 17, 2023

# Multi-Unit Dwelling Electric Vehicle Charging Webinar

Community of the Future | ComEd

### **Agenda**

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Community-Based Location Planning
- 3. Lessons Learned from First Installation
- 4. 43<sup>rd</sup> and Calumet Charging Data
- 5. Post-Study Transfer of Ownership
- 6. Conclusion

### Introduction to MUD EV Charging

- The electrification of the transportation sector is one of the most effective ways to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate climate change
- EV adoption has been much slower among households in multiunit dwellings (MUDs) than households in single family residences.
  - Due to a lack of convenient and accessible charging in or near MUD residences, more so in disadvantaged communities.
  - Recent legislation aims to promote equity during the energy transition and increasing EV adoption in disadvantaged communities is an area of particular interest.
- ComEd was the subrecipient of a grant awarded to the Center for Sustainable Energy (CSE) from the DOE to study the impact of charging solutions on EV adoption.
  - CSE was developing a replicable multi-unit dwelling Charging Toolkit.
- A special tariff was granted from the Illinois Commerce
  Commission (ICC) under the condition that the utility would
  study the impact of different pricing scenarios on usage, provide
  periodic reports, and transfer ownership of the chargers by
  2024.





### **Community-Based Location Planning**

#### **Location 1**

- The first location was chosen because it is near a new 99-unit MUD development at the NE intersection of 43rd and Calumet Ave: 1 charger with 2 total ports were installed at this location.
  - The MUD developer Phil Beckham worked closely with ComEd on this proposal
- Installation was completed on April 20th, and on April 28th the project team successfully commissioned the BTC Power dual port pedestal charger EV charger location at Location 1.
  - The charging ports are currently free to use, to gauge the initial usage of the charger without a cost barrier to customers.

#### **Location 2**

- The second location was in the vicinity of multiple MUDs: 3 chargers with 6 total ports were proposed for this location.
  - Construction at Location 2 began on April 6, 2022, but was halted because of an unforeseen problem with the site location

#### **Location 3**

• The third location (Bee Library) has been identified as an ideal location for a charger due to its proximity to the Illinois Tech campus as well as new MUD buildings.

Table 1: Sites and Proposed EVSE Installation

#	Location	# of Chargers	Total ports
1	Curbside site near 99-unit MUD development	1	2
2	Curbside site near a school and multiple MUDs	3	6
3	Parking lot across the street from large MUD development	1	2



### **Lessons Learned**





### What went well

- Community partnerships and planning
- Curbside design which met community needs
  - In communities where vehicle owners were reliant on street parking at their place of residence, curbside EVSE would be a critical enabler of EV adoption

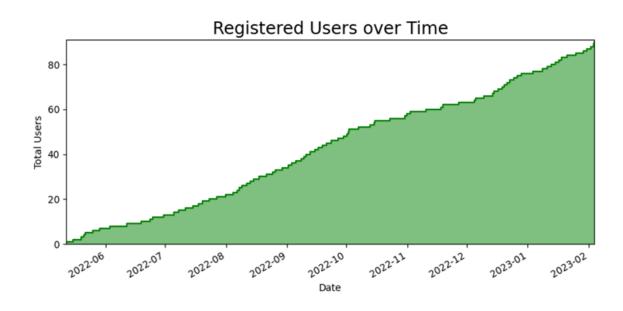
### What didn't go well

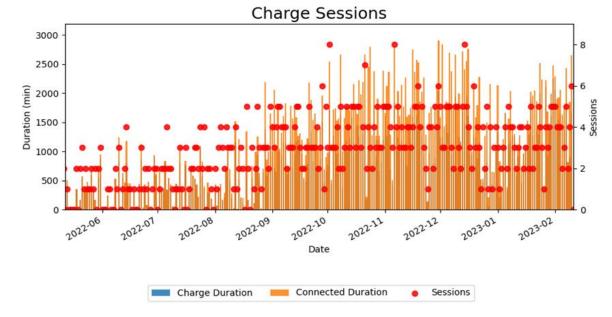
- Needed multiple in person walk downs of site #2 before breaking ground
  - Pandemic affected in person meetings
- Needed written commitments so all parties approve design and location

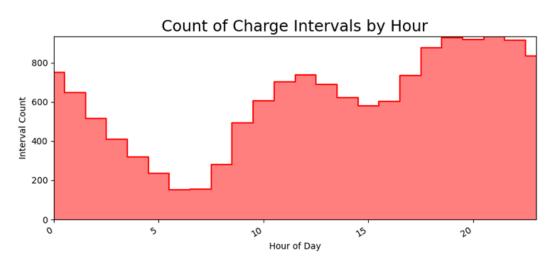
### What needs improvement

- Utility partnership with City of Chicago permitting (especially for curbside sites)
- Increased public and private coordination
- EV parking enforcement
- Engagement with stakeholders at multiple points of the design process
- Need to create multiple design proposals

## 43rd and Calumet Charger Data







- Registered users have increased to 90 over the past 9 months
- Charge Sessions show that most remain plugged in well past their vehicle being at max charge
- Peak time for charging comes in the evening as expected

Data from 6/22-2/23

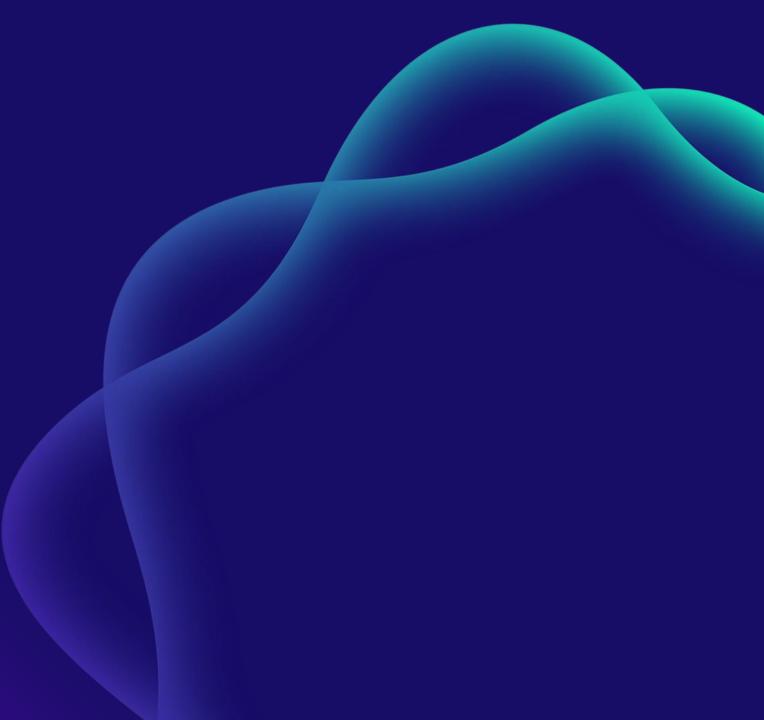
### **Post Study Transfer of Ownership**

- ComEd agreed to take reasonable efforts to sell the chargers to a third-party owner or community partner by the end of 2024, per the special tariff approved by the ICC.
- Potential partners seem to be most concerned about the impact the energy used from the chargers could have on their bills.
- While the new owner is allowed to charge for usage, concerns about the time and staffing needed to make decisions about rates have made potential partners hesitant to fully commit to taking ownership without the security of having ComEd as a resource should they encounter issues.





## Thank you





April 17, 2023

# Navigating the Journey to EVs: Using ComEd's EV Toolkit!

### **ComEd's EV Toolkit**



- Whether you're already an EV driver or considering buying an EV, our ComEd EV Toolkit serves an all-in-one resource to prepare consumers no matter where you are in the journey.
- Explore your options at <u>ComEd.com/EV</u>

### How do I know if an EV is right for me?

## Explore our tools and resources to review your options and make an informed decision



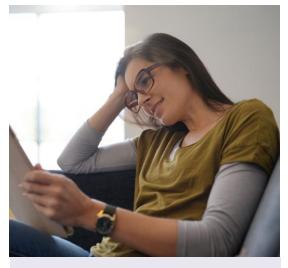
Savings, Benefits & Incentives
Discover the environmental and
health benefits related to EVs, and
calculate you personalized fuel
cost savings. Learn More



Find Vehicles and Chargers
Review the latest EV brands,
models and charger options. <u>Learn</u>
More



Search for Public Charging
Find a public charging station
near you or wherever you may go.
Learn More



**Explore your options** at ComEd.com/EV

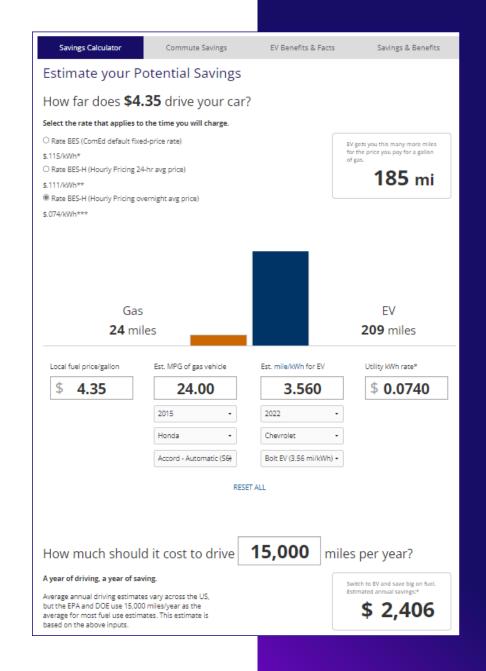
# Calculate your personalized fuel cost savings estimate

## Calculate your potential fuel cost savings when switching from a gas vehicle to an EV – using current fuel and market costs:

- Price for a gallon of gas near you
- Gas vehicle you currently own
- EV that you are interested in
- Number of miles you personally drive each year on average
- Current electric rate

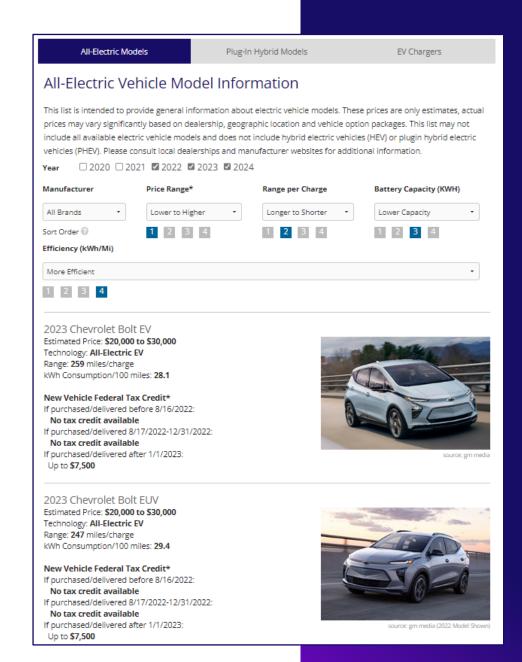
#### The calculator estimates:

- How many more miles you can drive an EV for the price of a gallon of gas vs. your gas vehicle
- How much you potentially could save in fuel costs annually and over 5 years



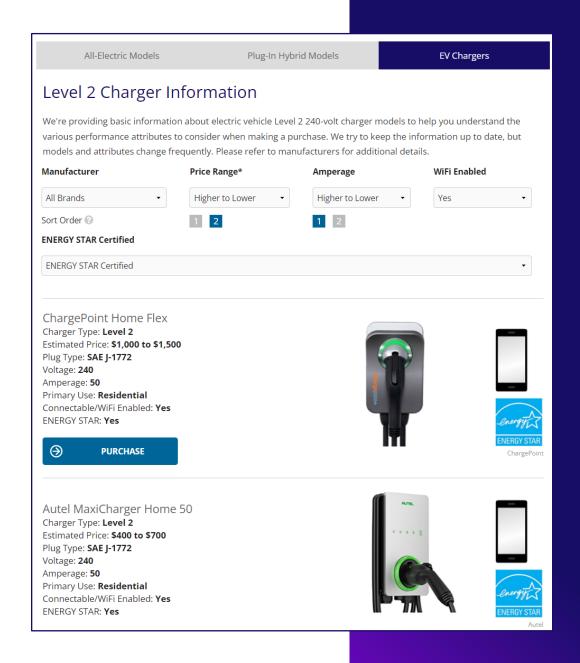
# Find an All Electric or Plugin Hybrid EV that's right for you

- Enter your search priorities in order of importance
- Review the list of EV models that may be appropriate for you
- Receive information on price, range, and currently available Federal Tax Credits by model



# Find an EV Charger that's right for you

- Enter your search priorities in order of importance
- Review the list of EV Charger models that may be appropriate for you
- Receive information on estimated price, charger type, plug type, and if it is WiFi Enabled by model
- Select models are available for purchase directly on the ComEd Marketplace



### Ready to hit the road?

Find a public charger near you

- Our tool allows you to find public chargers
   by zip code
- See locations on a map and individual listings

60604 Go Northlake Leaflet | Map data @ OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA, Imagery @ Mapbox CHARGER LEVEL: CHAdeMO Showing 1 - 25 of 152 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 NEXT Search here.. MILLENNIUM GRGS 5 S Columbus Dr ACCESS: Public Chicago, IL, 60601 NETWORK: ChargePoint Network PLUG TYPES: NEMA520 888-758-4389 PRICING: Free HOURS: 24 hours daily INTERPARK 17 E Adams St ACCESS: Public Chicago, IL, 60603 **NETWORK:** ChargePoint Network PLUG TYPES: J1772, NEMA520 888-758-4389 PRICING: Free HOURS: 24 hours daily

### I've purchased an EV – now what?

### Get the most out of your EV with our available resources.



Prepare for Charger Installation
Review the checklist to help make sure your
charger installation goes smoothly. Learn More



Find the Right Rate for You

Explore available rate options and see what works best for you. Learn More



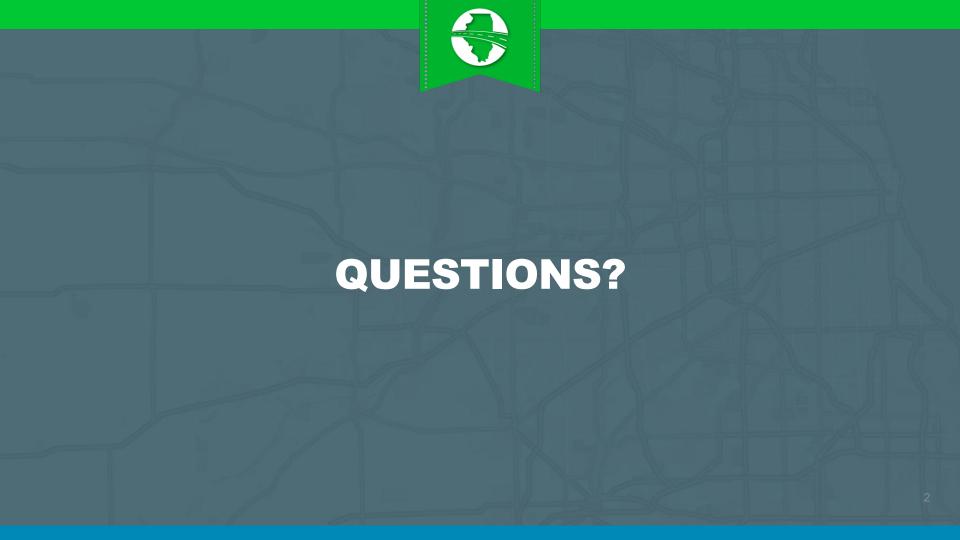
Register Your EV
Register your vehicle with ComEd to help us assess your electric service needs and maintain the reliability of electric service in your community. Learn More



## Thank you

Visit: www.comed.com/ev







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- IL-ACT.org